

Brave New Lab World

Electronic Lab Books Digitise Laboratory Documentation

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15.06.2023 30th EUNIS Vigo 2023 – European Universities and the Digital Transformation







Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Germany

Center for Information and Media Technology (ZIM)



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Heinrich Heine Universität Düsseldorf

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ELN – An introduction



RDM Competence Centre



https://fdm.hhu.de*

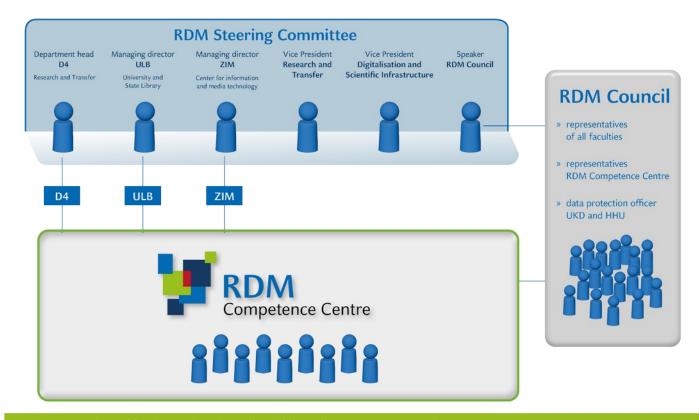
- Merger of ZIM, University Library and Research Promotion/Transfer Department
 - Regular jour-fixe since 2021
- RDM Steering Committee
- RDM Council



^{*(}in the course of the year there will be adapted English websites)

RDM Competence Centre





ELN – what is it?



- ELN = An electronic lab book (or electronic laboratory notebook (ELN)) is a digitally created and maintained lab book that claims to replace a handwritten or printed laboratory notebook.
- Planning → Implementation → Evaluation (of scientific experiments)

ELN – what is it?



Simple systems, "blank sheet"	Developed systems	Laboratory information management systems			
Text entries	Special input aids, e.g. structural form editor	Sample management			
Add files to notes	Rights management	Connection of devices			
Attachments, e.g. pictures	Audit trail	Automated processes			
Search in Text entries	API				
Example: OneNote	Example: eLabFTW	Example: Limsophy			

- Criteria
 - generic
 - web-based

ELN Guide of the ZBMED

https://www.publisso.de/ forschungsdatenmanagement/fddokumentieren/

Source: https://wiki.hhu.de/x/UYa2B + inspired by: Ulrich Dirnagl, Ingo Przesdzing: A pocket guide to electronic laboratory notebooks in the academic life sciences, 2016

ELN at HHU



- Labfolder (commercial)
 - Since 2013
 - Chemistry/industry research project



- eLabFTW (open source)
 - Since 2018
 - Result from discussions with researchers
 - Use in chemistry, biology, physics & medicine



ELN at HHU

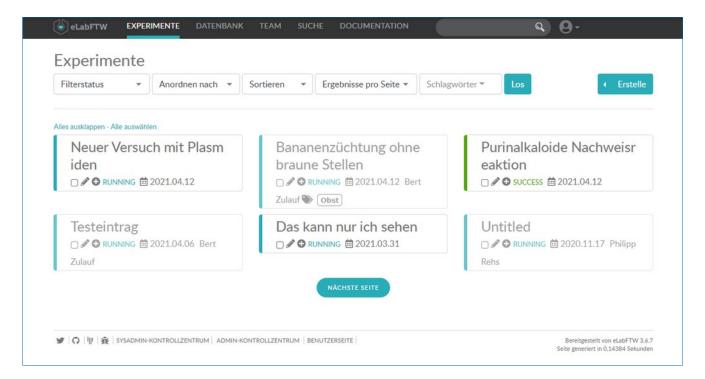


- eLabFTW (Open-Source)
 - Experiments
 - Freely definable status
 - Timestamp possible
 - Defining templates and steps
 - Database entries
 - Defining templates and subtypes
 - Usable for e.g. lab inventory, protocols
 - Definition bookable entries possible
 - Categorisation
 - Freely definable keywords (tags)
 - Defining dynamic fields
 - Booking of devices via integrated calendar



eLabFTW Surface

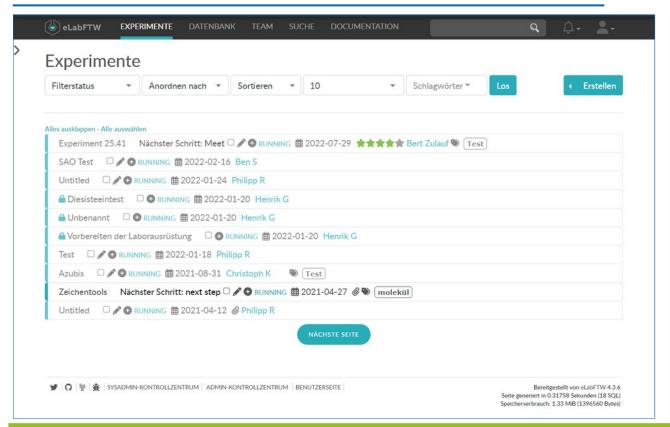






eLabFTW Surface





Make or Buy?



Contract with Deltablot

- Server operation On-Premises
 - + Service provider/expert at the back of your hand
- Open source funding



https://www.deltablot.com/



Requirements for an ELN



- Technical requirements
 - User-friendliness
 - Support known file formats
 - Availability
 - Exit strategies
- Functional requirements
 - e.g. Molecule Editor
 - Interface to specific programme (Matlab)
- Regulatory requirements
 - Good scientific practice
 - Security, integrity
 - Findability

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"Researchers must endeavour to carry out their investigations to the best of their knowledge and belief in accordance with the latest state of knowledge lege artis and to challenge all results with regard to plausibility."

Extract from the "Regulations on the Principles for Ensuring Good Scientific Practice" (HHU)



Examples from research & teaching



User groups & practical examples



Teams: 89 – Researchers: 1373 – Experiments: 29.253 *

- Medicine: Preclinical
 - ELN as interface between QMS and digital storage of laboratory journals
 - Standard operating procedures (SOP) and managed biobank

- Physics: Medical Physics
 - Protocol management via database
 - Group planner for devices & rooms

- CRC1208: Membrane systems
 - Mandatory use
 - Automatic archiving in a repository via SOP structure

- Neurobiology: Teaching
 - Bachelor and Master course uses ELN
 - Creating tutorials together
 - Chemical database (400 entries)

^{*}the status is from 06.06.23

Integration into the curriculum



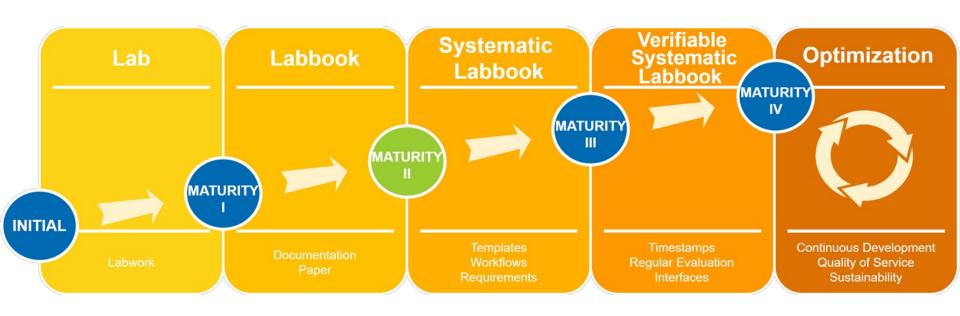
Neurobiology Master Course

- "Cellular and molecular analysis of brain function"
- Working together on video tutorials (eLabFTW)
- First steps in flurometric imaging under laboratory conditions
 - Generate and evaluate data
- Optimisation for teaching purposes
 - Students develop templates, meaningful tags...
 - → Early handling of ELN faster and wider acceptance
 - → Potentials for independent learning in the laboratory

Integration into the curriculum



Maturity process





On-site support & Networking



On-site support



HHU internal

- Together with researchers
 - Collected usecases
 - Monthly meetings with CRC / Cluster of Excellence (CEPLAS)
 - eLabFTW Usergroup 2020
 - Virtual event with >100 participants
 - Instance for teaching
 - Deletion of entries possible
 - Key figures for the use of eLabFTW
 - District government / genetic engineering documentation obligations

On-site support



Key figures on the use of services

- User eLabFTW
- Status is from 21.11.2022

Faculty	Employees	Students
Arts and Humanities	1	
Business Administration and Economics		
Law		
Mathematics & Natural Sciences	399	154
Medicine	236	50

On-site support



Formblatt Z

Advanced electronic signature - Form-Z

- Genetic Engineering Recording Ordinance (GenTAufzV)
 - Document the path of genetically modified organism (GVO)
- Instructions for LTV Certificates
 - Checking a digital signature in a PDF
 - Signing a PDF in Adobe Acrobat
 - Must be Possible to verify signature at any time in the future – Long-Term Validation

11. Bezeichnung und für die Sicherheitsbeurteilung bedeutsame Merkmale einschließlich Verwendung der GVO

	Spender		Empfänger		Vektor	Modifikation		tion	Insertionsort	übertragene	GVO			
	Bezeichnung	RG	Bezeichnung	RG	Bezeichnung	knock-out	knock-in	transgen		Nukleinsäuren einschließlich Vektoranteile	Bezeichn ung	RG	erzeugt¹ oder erhalten² am	entsorgt am
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Anlage: Formblätter der Anmelde- und Genehmigungsunterlagen und Vektorkarten für ausführliche Darstellung und Darlegungen

12. Unterschrift des Betreibers oder Projektleiters oder einer von diesen bestimmten Person:

Ort und Datum Name, Funktion Unterschrift

Networking



Research data management in cooperation

- Project phase 2017-2019
 - HHU: Many conversations with researchers
- Cooperation Düsseldorf Wuppertal Siegen
- Simultaneous FDM.nrw networking





Networking



FDM.nrw Networking

- Working group for ELN (in NRW) founded 2019
- Almost 40 different HEIs
- Topics among others:
 - Central authentication method
 - Use in teaching
 - IT security concept
 - GDPR
 - Staff council participation
 - Technical sub-working group (with exchange via chat)

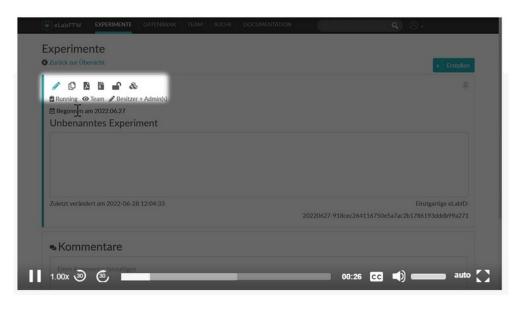


Networking



OER.Digichem.nrw

- Video tutorials for
 - Students in self-study
 - Lectures as part of teaching
- Identify digital needs
- Creation of target group specific video tutorials (in LMS)





Conclusion & Outlook



Conclusion



eLabFTW at HHU

- Flexible application
 - Teaching, with many students
 - Individual requirements in research
 - Increased use of application interfaces
- Platform approach: still monolithic?
 - Synergies in overarching projects
 - Mandatory common (system) requirements
- Usergroup HHU
 - Intra-university exchange
 - Pick up/convince newcomers

Outlook



Filing cabinet with laboratory book archive

How does that look digitised?



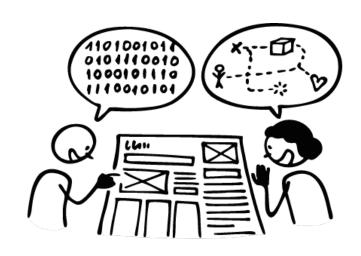


Outlook



Project together with CRC1208 on archiving

- Division of labour between faculty and ZIM
 - Researcher creates tool to automatically generate relevant metadata from eLabFTW entry (LISTER*)
 - ZIM is developing a solution to supplement this metadata
 - Adaption of a DSpace instance (improved search option)
 - Transfer to S3 storage with additional metadata
 - Laboratory book platform is relieved
 - Good scientific practice



*https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.20.529231

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Thank you for the attention

